HTML/SEO □□ □□□

- □□ □□ □□
- Owner Key □□□□ □□ API □□ □□
- □□ □□ (<h1>~<h6>)
- aria-label □□
- lang □□
- label □□
- alt □□
- Apache□ □□ □□□□
  - [SECURITY] http header□ cookie
  - [Security] Content-Security-Policy
  - [SECURITY] Header □□□□□

□□ □□ □□

> “
>
> ## □□ □□ □□
>
> □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ HTML□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□.

<title> □□

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- 50~60□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□, □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.
- □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□, □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□.

<meta name="description"> □□

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- 150~160□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□.
- □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□.
- □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□, □□□ □□□□ □□□.

<meta name="robots"> □□

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- `index` / `noindex` : □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□.
- `follow` / `nofollow` : □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□.
- □□ □□ `noindex, nofollow` □□ □□□□□.

<meta name="keywords"> □□

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- 5~10□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□.
- □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□, □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□.

<meta charset="UTF-8"> □□

□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. **UTF-8**□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□.

<meta name="viewport"> □□

□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□□□.

- `width=device-width` : □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□.
- `initial-scale=1.0` : □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□.

<meta property="og:title"> □□

□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. **Facebook, Twitter**□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□.

- **og**: □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□.
- **og**: □□ □□□ □□.
- **og**: □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□.
- **og**: □□ □□□□ □□□ URL□ □□.

<link rel="canonical"> □□

□□□ □□□□ □□ **URL**□ □□ □□□ □□, □□ □□□ □□ **URL**□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.

- □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ URL□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□.
- □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ URL□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□.

<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"> □□

□□□□ **Internet Explorer**□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□.

□□ `IE=edge` □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□.

Owner Key □□□□ □□ API □□ □□

Opticalpos□ Host□ □

- **Owner Key:** Opticalpos□ DB □□□ `.env` □□□□□□□□□□□□ (
- **Main (Host):** Opticalpos
- **Guest:** Eyemsg

□□ □□	**API □□ □□**	□□ **DB**
Opticalpos	Eyemsg API	**Opticalpos DB**
Eyemsg	Opticalpos API	**Opticalpos DB**

Eyemsg□ Host□ □

- **Owner Key:** Eyemsg□ DB □□□ `.env` □□□□□□□□□□□□ (
- **Main (Host):** Eyemsg
- **Guest:** Opticalpos

□□ □□	**API □□ □□**	□□ **DB**
Eyemsg	Opticalpos API	**Eyemsg DB**
Opticalpos	Eyemsg API	**Eyemsg DB**

□□:

- **Host□ DB □□□ Owner Key□ □□**
- **Guest□ Owner Key□ □□□ Host□ API□ □□**
- **API □□ □ □□ Host□ DB □□□ □□**

□□ □□(<h1>~<h6>)

□□ <h1> ~ <h6>)

□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□.

- <h1> □□□□□

aria-label □□□ □□□□ □□ □□

1. □□□ □□□□ □□ □□

<label> □□□ aria-label □□□□□□□□□□

aria-label □□

aria-label □□

aria-label □□□ □□□ □□

1. □□□ □□□□ □□ □□

<input> □ <label> □□□ □ aria-label □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□, □□ □□, □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□.

```
<input type="text" aria-label="Search">
```

2. □□:□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□

□□□□ aria-label □ □□□□□□□□□□

lang □□

lang □□

lang □□□ <html> □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□. □□ □□, □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ lang="ko"□ □□□□, □□□ □□□ □□ lang="en"□ □□□□□.

```
<html lang="ko-KR">
```

lang □□□SEO □□□ □□□ □□□ [<html> □□ lang □□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□.

label □□

label □□

<label> □□□ □□□□□ <input>, <textarea>, <select>□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□. <label>□ □ □□□ for□ id □□□□ □□□

```
<form>
  <label for="email">Email Address</label>
  <input type="email" id="email" name="email">
</form>
```

label □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□

- □□:□□□□

alt □□

alt □□

alt □ **<img>** □□□□ □□□□□.

□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□.

```
<img src="logo.png" alt="Company Logo">
```

alt □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□

- □□:□□□□□□ alt □□□ alt="" □□□□□□□

Apache□ □□ □□□□

Apache□ □□ □□□□

[SECURITY] http header□ cookie

□□ □□	□□	Secure □□□	HttpOnly □□□
PHPSESSID	PHP □□ □□ □□	□□ □□	□□ □□
XSRF-TOKEN	CSRF □□□ □□ □□	□□□	□□ □□
Laravel □□ □□:	Laravel □□ □□	□□□	□□□

XSRF-ROKEN□ Laravel □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□

> “
>
> **PHPSESSID□ Secure □□□ □□ □□**

- **php.ini** □□ □□

```
session.cookie_secure = On
```

- **PHP □□□□ □□**
  session_start()□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
ini_set('session.cookie_secure', 1);
ini_set('session.cookie_httponly', 1); // HttpOnly □□
session_start();
```

- **.htaccess** □□□□ □□

- `.htaccess` □ □□□□ PHP □□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

  ```
  php_value session.cookie_secure On
  php_value session.cookie_httponly On
  ```

Apache□ □□ □□□□

[Security] Content-Security-Policy

Content-Security-Policy header is not set. It restricts resources the page can load and prevents XSS attacks.

seo □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□.

> “
>
> ## Content-Security-Policy(CSP)□?

CSP□ HTTP □□ □□ □ □□□, □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.
□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

1. **XSS(□□□ □□□ □□□□)**
   □□□□ □□ JavaScript□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□.
2. □□□ □□ □□
   □□ □□□(URL, CSS, □□ □)□ □□□ □□□□□.
3. **Clickjacking**
   □□ iframe □□ □□ □□□□□.

> “
>
> ## Content-Security-Policy□ □□□ □□

CSP□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

- □□□□□□

□□ □□: Content-Security-Policy □□ □□

Apache □□□ □□ CSP □□

Apache[`Content-Security-Policy` □[`.htaccess` □□□ `httpd.conf` , `apache2.conf`)□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
Header set Content-Security-Policy "default-src 'self'; script-src 'self' https://www.googletagmanager.com
https://d3js.org https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com https://cdn.jsdelivr.net 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; style-src 'self'
https://fonts.googleapis.com https://cdn.jsdelivr.net 'unsafe-inline'; font-src 'self' https://fonts.gstatic.com
https://cdn.jsdelivr.net data:; connect-src 'self' https://www.google-analytics.com; img-src 'self' data:
https://cdn.jsdelivr.net;"
</IfModule>
```

> default-src 'self'

□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□(□□□□, □□□, □□□)□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□.

> self

□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□.

> unsafe-inline

□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ (□□□ □□□□ □□).

> unsafe-eval

`eval()` [`setTimeout(string)` □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.

> data:

□□□ URI□ □□ □□, □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□.

* □□□□ □□□□ 500 server error□ □□□ □ □□□□.

2. □□□□□ □□□□ □□ (□□□ □□)

1. app/Http/Middleware□ □□□ class□ □□□□□.

2. □□□ □□ handle function□ □□□□□. $csp □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□.

```
public function handle(Request $request, Closure $next)
    {
        $response = $next($request);



        $csp = "default-src 'self'; " .
       "script-src 'self' https://www.googletagmanager.com https://d3js.org https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com
https://cdn.jsdelivr.net 'unsafe-inline' 'unsafe-eval'; " .
       "style-src 'self' https://fonts.googleapis.com https://cdn.jsdelivr.net 'unsafe-inline'; " .
       "font-src 'self' https://fonts.gstatic.com https://cdn.jsdelivr.net data:; " .
       "connect-src 'self' https://www.google-analytics.com; " .
       "img-src 'self' data: https://cdn.jsdelivr.net;";



        $response->headers->set('Content-Security-Policy', $csp);



        return $response;
    }
```

3. `app/Http/Kernel.php` □ □□□□□ □□□□□.

```
protected $middleware = [ \App\Http\Middleware\ContentSecurityPolicy::class, ];
```

□□□

□□□ □□□□ □□

- [unsafe-inline]□ □□□ □ □□□, □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□.
- nonce [hash] □□ CSP□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□.

Nonce□ □□ (□□)

□□ □□□ nonce □□□ □□ □□□□□□□.

- apache □□

```
Header set Content-Security-Policy "default-src 'self'; script-src 'self' https://www.googletagmanager.com
https://d3js.org https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com 'nonce-abc123'; style-src 'self' https://fonts.googleapis.com
https://cdn.jsdelivr.net 'unsafe-inline'; font-src 'self' https://fonts.gstatic.com; connect-src 'self'
https://api.example.com; img-src 'self' data:;"
```

- script □□□□

```
<script nonce="abc123"> console.log('Inline script with nonce'); </script>
```

- □□ Nonce □□

```
<?php
// php + javascript
$nonce = base64_encode(random_bytes(16));
header("Content-Security-Policy: script-src 'self' 'nonce-$nonce'");
?>

<script nonce="<?php echo $nonce; ?>">
  console.log('This script uses a nonce');
</script>
```

```
<script>
  // only javascript
  // Generate a random nonce
  const array = new Uint8Array(16);
```

```
  window.crypto.getRandomValues(array);
  const nonce = btoa(String.fromCharCode.apply(null, array));

  // Set the Content-Security-Policy header
  const meta = document.createElement('meta');
  meta.setAttribute('http-equiv', 'Content-Security-Policy');
  meta.setAttribute('content', `script-src 'self' 'nonce-${nonce}'`);
  document.head.appendChild(meta);

  // Dynamically create a script element with the nonce
  const script = document.createElement('script');
  script.setAttribute('nonce', nonce);
  script.textContent = "console.log('This script uses a nonce')";
  document.body.appendChild(script);
</script>
```

[SECURITY] Header □□□□□

Header	OK	Notice	Warning	Critical	Recommendation
X-Frame-Options	0	0	77	0	X-Frame-Options header is not set. It prevents clickjacking attacks when set to 'deny' or 'sameorigin.'
X-Content-Type-Options	0	0	77	0	X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. It stops MIME type sniffing and mitigates content type attacks.
Referrer-Policy	0	0	77	0	Referrer-Policy header is not set. It controls referrer header sharing and enhances privacy and security.
Feature-Policy	0	0	77	0	Feature-Policy header is not set. It allows enabling/disabling browser APIs and features for security. Not important if Permissions-Policy is set.
Permissions-Policy	0	0	77	0	Permissions-Policy header is not set. It allows enabling/disabling browser APIs and features for security.
Server	0	0	77	0	Server header is set to known 'Apache.' It is better not to reveal used technologies.
Set-Cookie	70	65	70	0	Set-Cookie header for 'PHPSESSID' does not have 'SameSite' flag. Consider using 'SameSite=Strict' or 'SameSite=Lax.'
					Set-Cookie header for 'XSRF-TOKEN' does not have 'HttpOnly' flag. Attacker can steal the cookie using XSS. Consider using

'HttpOnly' when cookie is not used by JavaScript.

> “
> # X-Frame-Options

□□:

- X-Frame-Options □□□ □□□□ □□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
Header always set X-Frame-Options "DENY"
```

- **DENY**: iframe □□□ □□□ □□.
- **SAMEORIGIN**: □□ □□□□□□ iframe □□ □□.

> “
> # X-Content-Type-Options

□□:

- X-Content-Type-Options □□□ □□□□ □□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
Header always set X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff"
```

- MIME □□ □□□ □□.

Referrer-Policy

□□:

- Referrer-Policy □□□ □□□□ □□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
Header always set Referrer-Policy "no-referrer"
```

- **no-referrer**: □□ □□□ □□□ □□.
- □□ `strict-origin`, `strict-origin-when-cross-origin`, `same-origin` □.

> “
Feature-Policy / Permissions-Policy

□□:

- Feature-Policy □□ Permissions-Policy □□□ □□□□ □□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
Header always set Permissions-Policy "geolocation=(), camera=(), microphone=()"
```

- **Permissions-Policy**: □□ □□□□ □□(API) □□□ □□.
- □: `geolocation`, `camera`, `microphone` □.

>

Server

□□:

- Server □□□ Apache□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
ServerTokens Prod
ServerSignature Off
Header unset Server
```

- **ServerTokens Prod**: □□□□ □□□ □□.
- **ServerSignature Off**: □□ □□□□□ Apache □□ □□.
- **Header unset Server**: Server □□□ □□.

> “
Set-Cookie

□□:

- `SameSite` □ `HttpOnly` □□□□ □□.

□□:

Apache □□ □□□ □□□ □□:

```
Header always edit Set-Cookie ^(.*)$ "$1; SameSite=Strict; HttpOnly; Secure"
```

- **SameSite=Strict**: □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□.
- **HttpOnly**: JavaScript□□ □□ □□□ □□.
- **Secure**: HTTPS □□□□□ □□□ □□.

>

□□ □□□

```
# X-Frame-Options □□
Header always set X-Frame-Options "DENY"

# X-Content-Type-Options □□
Header always set X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff"

# Referrer-Policy □□
Header always set Referrer-Policy "no-referrer"

# Permissions-Policy □□
Header always set Permissions-Policy "geolocation=(), camera=(), microphone=()"

# Server □□ □□□
ServerTokens Prod
ServerSignature Off
Header unset Server

# Set-Cookie □□ □□
Header always edit Set-Cookie ^(.*)$ "$1; SameSite=Strict; HttpOnly; Secure"
```