□□□ - Grafana □□□

- Grafana

Grafana

1. Grafana □□

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1. □□□ □□□ □□ □□ (InfluxDB, Prometheus, MySQL, PostgreSQL □)
2. □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□
3. □□□ □□□ (□□□, □□□, □□□ □)
4. □□(Alert) □ □□ □□□ □□
5. □□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□

2. Grafana □□

1) Linux (Ubuntu) □□

wget https://dl.grafana.com/oss/release/grafana-7.1.0-1.x86_64.rpm

yum install grafana-7.1.0-1.x86_64.rpm

`sudo systemctl enable --now grafana-server` **# Grafana □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□**

- ○ `enable`: □□ □ □□ □□
  - ○ `--now`: □□ □□

`sudo systemctl status grafana-server` **#** □□ □□□ □□

2) Windows □□

- □□□ Windows□ Grafana □□□□ □ □□
- `grafana-server.exe` □□

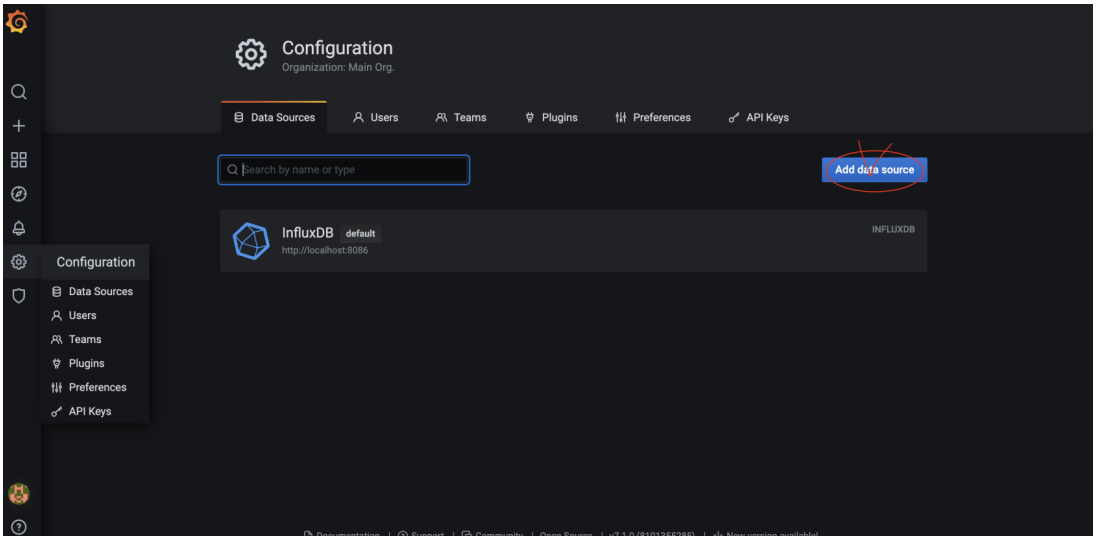
□□) Grafana □□ □ □□□□ □□

□ `http://localhost:3000` □□ `admin/admin` □□ □□)

3. □□□ □□ □□

InfluxDB □□ □□

InfluxDB□ □□□(time-series) □□□□□□□, □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□. □□□ C



1. Grafana □□ URL`http://localhost:3000` **# localhost □□ □□ IP**
2. Grafana □□□□**Configuration → Data Sources** □□
3. "Add data source" □□□□**InfluxDB** □□

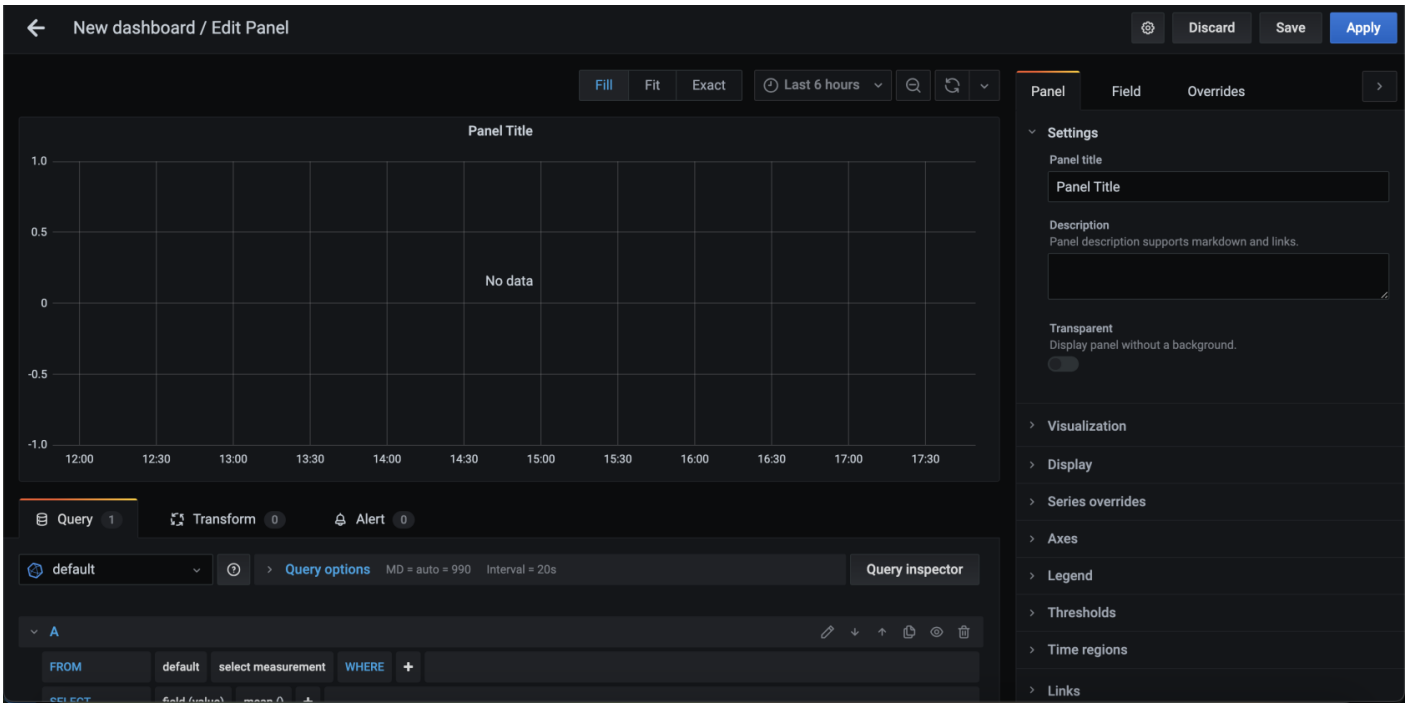
1. **HTTP**
   - URL: `http://localhost:8086`
     InfluxDB Details
     - Database: □□□□ DB □□
     - User: DB □□□ □□□
     - Password: DB □□□□
2. "Save & Test" □□□□ □□ □□

4. □□□□ & □□ □□

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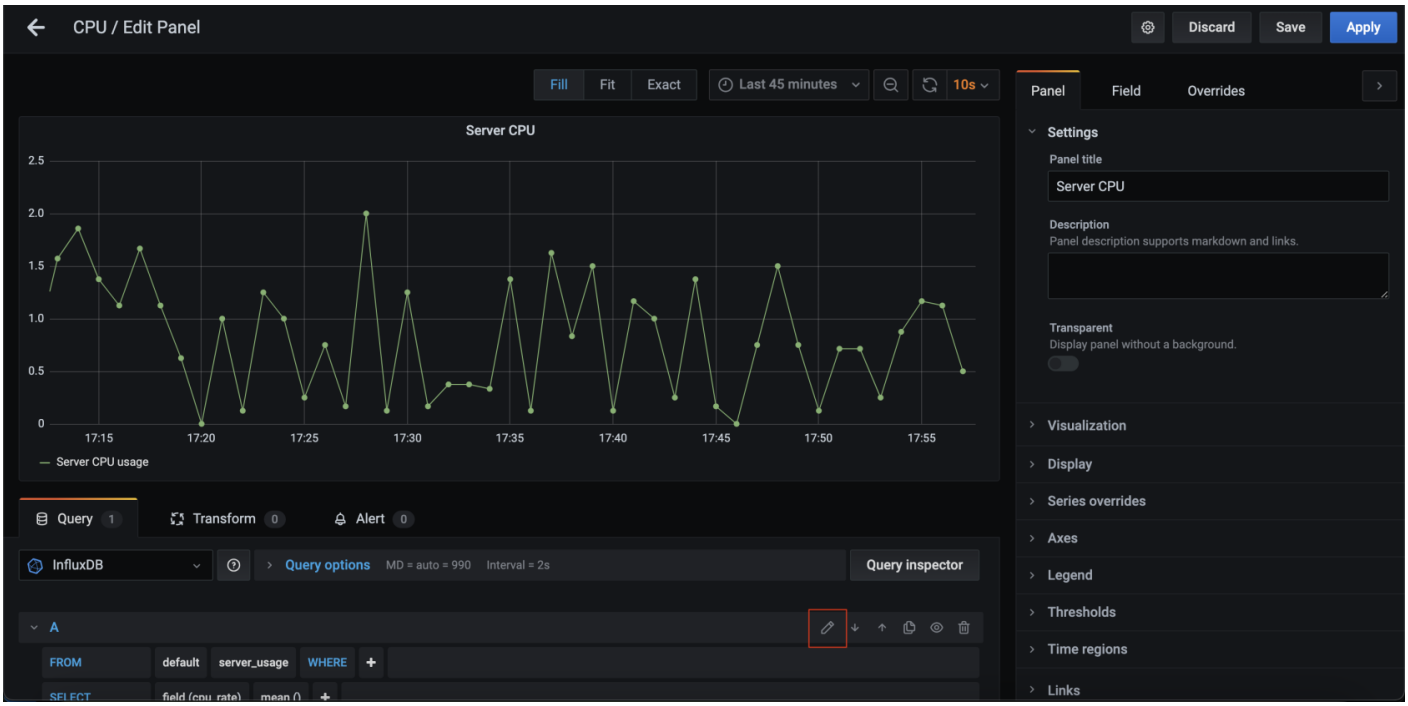
1. **Dashboard → New Dashboard** □□
2. "Add new panel" □□□□ □□ □□

□□ □□ □□



- Panel Title: □□ □□ □□
- Visualization: □□□, □□□, □□□ □ □□□ □□ □□
- Queries: InfluxDB, Prometheus □□ □□□ □□ □□
- Time range: □□□ □□ □□ □□

5. □□ □□ (InfluxDB □□)



Row Query □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□, Query instpector□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□

□□□ InfluxDB □□

```
SELECT mean("cpu_rate") FROM "user_usage" WHERE $timeFilter GROUP BY time(1m), "user_name" fill(0)
```

- `mean("cpu_rate")` : □□ CPU □□□ □□
- `GROUP BY time(1m), "user_name"` : 1□ □□, □□□ □□□
- `fill(0)` : □□□□ □□ □□ 0□□ □□

6. □□ & □□□ □□

□□□ □□□ □□

- `Lines` : □ □□□ □□□
- `Bars` : □□ □□□ □□□
- `Points` : □ □□□ex)□□#□□ **1**□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□
- `Fill` : □□□ □# □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□
- `Stacking` : □□□ □□□ □□ □□□

7. Tooltip, Legend, Alias □□

Tooltip □□

- **Mode: Single** → □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□
- **Mode: All series** → □□ □□□□ □□ □□□

Legend (□□) □□

- □□ `To the right` □ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□
- □ [`Min, Max, Avg, Total, Current` □ □□ □□

Alias □□

```
SELECT mean("cpu_rate") FROM "user_usage" WHERE $timeFilter GROUP BY time(1m), "user_name" fill(0)
```

- `Alias by` : `$tag_user_name` → `user_name` □ □□

8. Grafana □□ □ □□□□

1) Grafana □□□□ □□

```
nohup grafana-server > /dev/null 2>&1 &
```

2) □□ □□ □□ (□□ □□ □□)

```
sudo nano /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
```

- `http_port = 3000` : □□ □□ □□
- `auth.anonymous enabled = true` : □□ □□□ □□ □□

3) □□ □□

1) Grafana □□□□ □□

```
nohup grafana-server > /dev/null 2>&1 &
```

2) □□ □□ □□ (□□ □□ □□)

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